

**Discloser Identifier:** 68938

**Disclosure Purpose:** ANNALS-24-03636-C

## Summary of Interests

I do not have any interests to disclose at this time.

## Additional Questions

**1. Are you the corresponding author?**

No.

**2. What is the Manuscript Title?**

Predatory Journals: What can we do to protect their prey?

**3. What is the Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)?**

ANNALS-24-03636-C

**4. Please select which of the following apply to each relationship or activity:**

You are not disclosing any interests to this organization.

**5. I confirm I have disclosed all direct support for the present manuscript (e.g. funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) There is no time limit for this item.**

Yes

**6. Please indicate below whether in the past 36 months you have had any of the following interests that are topically related to the work reported in the manuscript.**

**a. Employment (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Employment")**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

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**7. Was any individual paid to provide professional writing assistance with this manuscript?**

No.

**8. Have you or your institution received equipment, materials, drugs, or services in direct support of the work in the manuscript (without time limit) not disclosed above?**

No.

**9. In the past 36 months, have you received equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services from for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript not disclosed above?**

No.

**10. Are there other financial or non-financial interests that readers could perceive to have influenced, or that give the appearance of potentially influencing, what you wrote in the submitted work not disclosed above.**

No.

## Certification

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form. I agree to the publication of this form on the Annals of Internal Medicine site.